

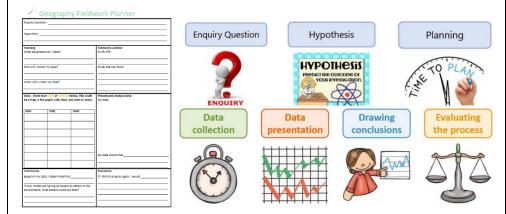
Geography Fieldwork



What should children already know?

- United Kingdom: England, Scotland, Northern Ireland and Wales.
- UK capitals: **London** (England), **Edinburgh** (Scotland), **Belfast** (Northern Ireland) and **Cardiff** (Wales).
- There are five oceans: Pacific, Atlantic, Indian, Southern, Arctic.
- The seven continents: **Antarctica, Asia, Australasia, Europe, Africa, North America, South America.**
- The Earth has 3 layers: crust, mantle and core.
- Alfred Wegener believed the continents and ocean floors "float" on moving rock plates and have been drifting for millions of years. This theory is called plate tectonics.
- 3 types of major plate boundary movements: transform, convergent and divergent.
- A volcano is an opening in the Earth's crust from which molten lava, rock fragments, ash, dust and gases are ejected from below the Earth's surface.

Planning Your Fieldwork



Key Vocabulary

	-,		
	Data	facts and statistics collected to be analysed	
	Field Sketch	a simplistic drawing of a location drawn during fieldwork	
	Observe	noticing and learning information from something	
	Compass	a tool which helps with direction	
	Cardinal Points	four main points on a compass: north, east, south and west	

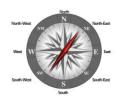
Beginning your investigation

When you carry out your fieldwork investigation, you need to:

- Be prepared.
- Remember how to stay safe.
- Remember your plans, but be ready to change them if you need to.
- Record your findings carefully.

Fieldwork equipment:

Compasses There are 8 points of a compass: North, North-East, East, South-East, South, South-West West and North-West



Field Guides



Quadrats



How should you carry out your investigation?

After you have researched and planned your fieldwork, it's time to carry it out. Here are some tips:

- Remember to take all the **tools** and **equipment** you will need.
- Keep in mind the plan you have made, but be prepared to change or adapt it in case something unexpected happens.
- Make sure you wear sensible footwear and clothes, stay visible by wearing something bright and be prepared in case the weather is cold or wet.
- Whilst carrying out your fieldwork, you need to take photographs or make labelled sketches of the place. This will help you remember what you have seen.

Objectives

- Children will use the 8 points of a compass.
- Children will use simple fieldwork and observational skills to study the weather conditions on their school grounds.
- Children will collect, record, present and analyse weather data.
- Children will evaluate their fieldwork.